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Група:12

Урок: 25-26

Тема: The Weather. The Geography and Climate of Ukraine

Мета: ознайомити учнів з новими ЛО, вчити будувати висловлювання про погоду, розвиток навичок усного монологічного мовлення та читання; розвивати здібності до порівняння, умовиводу, вмінню висловлювати своє ставлення до теми;

Матеріали уроку:



Work with the map of Ukraine.

Look at the map of Ukraine and point to:

- countries Ukraine borders on;
- mountains;
- rivers;
- lakes;
- seas Ukraine is washed by;
- large sea-ports;
- capital.

The Geography and Climate of Ukraine

Ukraine is one of the largest countries in Eastern Europe. It covers an area of 603,700 square kilometers. Its territory stretches for 893 kilometres from the north to the south and for 1,316 kilometres from the east to the west. Ukraine borders on Russia, Belarus, Moldova, Czech Republic, Poland, Slovakia, Hungary and Romania. On the south it is washed by the Black Sea and the Sea of Azov. The major part of Ukraine is flat and only 5% (per cent) of the whole territory is mountainous.

The two mountainous areas in Ukraine are the Catpathians and the Crimean Mountains, but they are not high. The main rivers are the Dnieper, the Dniester, the Buh, the Donets and others.

The climate is mild and soft in the west and in the centre, warm and dry in the east and hot in the south. The flora of Ukraine is rich in a great variety of plants, which number up to 16, 000. The animal life is also unusual and specific.

The population of Ukraine is 42 million inhabitants. Many nationalities inhabit our country: Ukrainians, Russians, Jews, Poles, Belarusians, Moldovians, Bulgarians, Hungarians, Czechs, Greek, etc.

Запишіть в зошит:

Complete the sentences.

1. Ukraine covers an area of ...
2. Its territory stretches for ...
3. Our country borders on ...
4. Ukraine is washed by ...
5. The two mountainous areas are ...
6. The main rivers are ...
7. The climate is ...
8. The flora of Ukraine is ...
9. The fauna (animal life) is ...
10. The population of Ukraine is ...



In general the country's climate moderate-continental, subtropical only in the southern part of the Crimea. The differences in climate are caused by many factors: landscape, distance to and oceans... The climate varies not only from the north to the south, but from the northwest to the southwest as the warm air masses are moving from northwestern part of Atlantic Ocean.

The average temperature in Ukraine varies between +5; +7 °C in the and +11; +13°C in the south.

The coldest month is January with a record low of -42 °C. The warmest month is July with a record high of +40 °C. Rain and snow ranges from about 76 cm a year in the north to about 23 cm in the south. The highest rainfall is in Carpathian and Crimean mountains.

Writing.

Look through the weather forecast and write down your own.

WEATHER FORECAST

1. Sunny weather with occasional showers. The temperature is 25 degrees above zero. The wind is from the west.
2. Rain. Wind moderate to strong. An east wind is blowing, 5 metres a second. The atmospheric pressure is... .
3. Cold weather and snow in Kharkiv region. The temperature is -20. Wind from the north-east. A blizzard is possible.

Homework.

Make up a dialogue about the weather in different seasons of the year.

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