Група №31

Дата: 10.02.22

Урок: 43-44

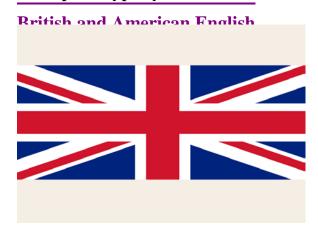
Topic: British and American English

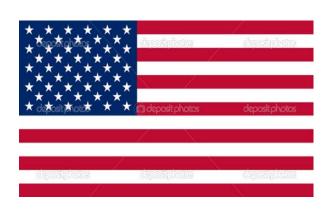
Мета: ознайомити учнів з елементами відмінності британського та американського варіантів англійської мови;

виховувати в учнів почуття любові до англійської мови, поваги до традицій, культури та національних атрибутів англомовних країн, толерантність, відповідальність.

розвивати в учнів навички аудіювання, читання та усного мовлення, лінгвістичний та краєзнавчий кругозір, пізнавальні здібності та логічне мислення.

Матеріали уроку:





At our lesson we'll compare the two variants of English and you will be able to see some differences in vocabulary, spelling and pronunciation. The 'standard 'English of Britain is generally taken as the speech of educated people who live in London and the south – eastern part of England (typified by 'BBC English'), but this is only one of many regional dialects (which include London Cockney, Northern dialects, Midland dialects, South Western dialects, Welsh dialects, and Scottish, Cornish, and Irish dialects).

It is more difficult to talk in terms of a 'standard' American English and there is a considerable number of dialect regions across the United States. United States English has also had a strong influence on Canadian English.

If you asked for chips in an American restaurant, why would the waiter be surprised? ('Chips' in the USA are in Britain 'crisps' 'Chips' in Britain are' French fries' in the USA.)

Why would people in Britain be surprised if you asked for gas for your car? ('Gas' in the USA is 'petrol' in Britain.).

- 1. Read the sentences. Where does each person come from Britain or America?
- Can you tell me where the nearest chemist is?

- Do you have a trashcan here?
- Is there a subway near here?
- I live in a block of flats.
- It's quarter of three.
- Take the lift. It's quicker the walking.
- 2: Match the British words on the left with the American Words on the right.



AmE

- 1. candies
- 2. Schedule
- 3. French fries
- 4. stove
- 5. diaper
- 6. baggage
- 7. vacuum
- 8. garbage
- 9. vacation
- 10. truck



Note!

US English uses '-or', where UK English uses '-our'.

Color colour

Neighbor neighbour

US English uses '-er', where UK English uses '-re'.

Center centre

Theater theatre

3. Now, please, complete the following table.

BRITISH ENGLISH	AMERICAN ENGLISH
plough	
realise	
fibre	
theatre	
centre	
sabre	
catalogue	

analogue	
armour	
behaviour	
honour	
humour	
savour	
authorise	
recognise	
symbolise	
aluminium	
programme	
kerb	

VOCABULARY

- 1. Kerb (n)= a line of stone or concrete forming an edge between a pavement and a roadway, so that the pavement is some 15 cm above the level of the road
- 2. Plough (n)= an agricultural implement with sharp blades, attached to a horse, tractor, etc, for cutting or turning over the earth
- 3. Fibre (n)= a natural or synthetic filament that may be spun into yarn, such as cotton or nylon
- 4. Savour (n)= 1. the quality in a substance that is perceived by the sense of taste or smell 2. a specific taste or smell: the savour of lime3.a slight but distinctive quality or trace
- 5. Sabre (n)= a stout single-edged cavalry sword, having a curved blade.

American	British	Ukrainian	
Apartment	Flat		Квартира
Bathtub	Bath		Ванна
Elevator	Lift		Ліфт
Faucet	Тар		Кран
Can	Tin		Консервна банка
Candy	Swee	ets	Цукерки
Cookie	Biscu	ıit	Печиво
Corn	Maiz	æ	Кукурудза
French fries	Chip	S	Смажена картопля
Oatmeal	Porr	idge	Вівсяна каша
Grade	Forn	1	Клас
Kindergarten	Infar	nts' school	Дитсадок
Subway/Metro	Tube	e/Underground	Метро
Restroom	Publ	ic Toilet	Громадський туалет
The movies	The	cinema	Кінотеатр

StoreShopМагазинGasolinePetrolБензин

Truck Lorry Вантажівка

Sidewalk Path Tporyap
Line Queue Yepra
Highway Main road Illoce

Mailman Postman Листоноша

Mailbox Postbox Поштова скринька

SoccerFootballФутболVacationHolidayКанікулиLast nameSurnameПрізвище

MomMumMaмаPantsTrousersБрюкиSneakersTrainers/Gym shoesКросівки

Fall Autumn Ocihb

Домашне завдання:

1. законспектувати новий матеріал. Вивчити британські та американські відповідники.

2. British or American English?

- 1. Have you seen Dick's new truck?
- 2. Did you go to movies last weekend?
- 3. Tom told me to get off the underground at Tower Hill.
- 4. What about another chocolate biscuit?
- 5. We'll have to stop at the next gas station.
- 6. The **lift** is out of order.
- 7. You have to stand in line to get a ticket.
- 8. You have cold, you better go to chemist's and buy some medicine.
- 9. Anne shares a flat with her two friends.
- 10. You better observe the speed limit on the highway.

Конспекти надсилати на пошту: emiliya.karnakh@gmail.com