

Група №31

Дата: 10.02.22

Урок: 43-44

Topic: **British and American English**

Мета : ознайомити учнів з елементами відмінності британського та американського варіантів англійської мови;

виховувати в учнів почуття любові до англійської мови, поваги до традицій, культури та національних атрибутів англосовітських країн, толерантність, відповідальність.

розвивати в учнів навички аудіювання, читання та усного мовлення, лінгвістичний та краєзнавчий кругозір, пізнавальні здібності та логічне мислення.

Матеріали уроку:

British and American English



At our lesson we'll compare the two variants of English and you will be able to see some differences in vocabulary, spelling and pronunciation. The 'standard' English of Britain is generally taken as the speech of educated people who live in London and the south – eastern part of England (typified by 'BBC English'), but this is only one of many regional dialects (which include London Cockney, Northern dialects, Midland dialects, South Western dialects, Welsh dialects, and Scottish, Cornish, and Irish dialects).

It is more difficult to talk in terms of a 'standard' American English and there is a considerable number of dialect regions across the United States. United States English has also had a strong influence on Canadian English.

If you asked for chips in an American restaurant, why would the waiter be surprised? ('Chips' in the USA are in Britain 'crisps' 'Chips' in Britain are 'French fries' in the USA.)

Why would people in Britain be surprised if you asked for gas for your car? ('Gas' in the USA is 'petrol' in Britain.).

1. Read the sentences. Where does each person come from – Britain or America?
 - Can you tell me where the nearest chemist is?

- Do you have a trashcan here?
- Is there a subway near here?
- I live in a block of flats.
- It's quarter of three.
- Take the lift. It's quicker the walking.

2: Match the British words on the left with the American Words on the right.



BrE

luggage
nappy
rubbish
holiday
sweets
chips
lorry
timetable
cooker
hoover

AmE

1. candies
2. Schedule
3. French fries
4. stove
5. diaper
6. baggage
7. vacuum
8. garbage
9. vacation
10. truck



Note!

US English uses '-or', where UK English uses '-our'.

Color colour

Neighbor neighbour

US English uses '-er', where UK English uses '-re'.

Center centre

Theater theatre

3.Now,please, complete the following table.

BRITISH ENGLISH	AMERICAN ENGLISH
plough	
realise	
fibre	
theatre	
centre	
sabre	
catalogue	

analogue	
armour	
behaviour	
honour	
humour	
savour	
authorise	
recognise	
symbolise	
aluminium	
programme	
kerb	

VOCABULARY

1. Kerb (n)= a line of stone or concrete forming an edge between a pavement and a roadway, so that the pavement is some 15 cm above the level of the road
2. Plough (n)= an agricultural implement with sharp blades, attached to a horse, tractor, etc, for cutting or turning over the earth
3. Fibre (n)= a natural or synthetic filament that may be spun into yarn, such as cotton or nylon
4. Savour (n)= 1. the quality in a substance that is perceived by the sense of taste or smell 2. a specific taste or smell: the savour of lime
3.a slight but distinctive quality or trace
5. Sabre (n)= a stout single-edged cavalry sword, having a curved blade.

American

British

Ukrainian

Apartment	Flat	Квартира
Bathtub	Bath	Ванна
Elevator	Lift	Ліфт
Faucet	Tap	Кран
Can	Tin	Консервна банка
Candy	Sweets	Цукерки
Cookie	Biscuit	Печиво
Corn	Maize	Кукурудза
French fries	Chips	Смажена картопля
Oatmeal	Porridge	Вівсяна каша
Grade	Form	Клас
Kindergarten	Infants' school	Дитсадок
Subway/Metro	Tube/Underground	Метро
Restroom	Public Toilet	Громадський туалет
The movies	The cinema	Кінотеатр

Store	Shop	Магазин
Gasoline	Petrol	Бензин
Truck	Lorry	Вантажівка
Sidewalk	Path	Тротуар
Line	Queue	Черга
Highway	Main road	Шосе
Mailman	Postman	Листоноша
Mailbox	Postbox	Поштова скринька
Soccer	Football	Футбол
Vacation	Holiday	Канікули
Last name	Surname	Прізвище
Mom	Mum	Мама
Pants	Trousers	Брюки
Sneakers	Trainers/Gym shoes	Кросівки
Fall	Autumn	Осінь

Домашнє завдання:

1.законспектувати новий матеріал. Вивчити британські та американські відповідники.

2. British or American English?

1. Have you seen Dick's new **truck**?
2. Did you go to **movies** last weekend?
3. Tom told me to get off the **underground** at Tower Hill.
4. What about another chocolate **biscuit**?
5. We'll have to stop at the next **gas station**.
6. The **lift** is out of order.
7. You have **to stand in line** to get a ticket.
8. You have cold, you better go **to chemist's** and buy some medicine.
9. Anne shares **a flat** with her two friends.
10. You better observe the speed limit on the **highway**.

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