

Дата:07.04.2023

Група № 36

Урок № 35-36

Тема уроку: «Political system of Great Britain. Political system of Ukraine»

**Мета уроку:** *ознайомити здобувачів освіти з новою лексикою; навчити учнів розповідати про політичний устрій України та країни, мова якої вивчається, використовуючи нову та раніше вивчену лексику, а також граматичні конструкції.*

### **Матеріал уроку:**

#### **1. Прочитати та перекласти текст.**

Ukraine is a unitary, sovereign and independent, democratic, social and legal state, a parliamentary-presidential republic. The people are the bearer of sovereignty and the only source of power in Ukraine.

The people exercise power directly and through state authorities and local self-government bodies. The power in Ukraine is carried out according to the principle of its division into legislative, executive and judicial.

The executive power in the country belongs to the Cabinet of Ministers, and the legislative power - to the parliament (the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine). The supreme body of the judiciary in Ukraine is the Supreme Court of Ukraine.

The President of Ukraine can influence the work of all three branches of power. According to the Constitution of Ukraine, the President must stop any of their actions that violate the Constitution.

Shortly after the proclamation of Ukraine's independence, as a result of the 1991 referendum, a parliamentary commission was organized in Ukraine to draft a new constitution.

June 28, 1996, with the adoption of the new democratic constitution, a multi-party political system (pluralism) and the legally declared fundamental rights and freedoms of citizens of Ukraine, as well as the rights of national minorities of the country, were introduced.

The Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine is the only legislative body of state power in Ukraine, which has a collegiate structure and consists of 450 people's deputies of Ukraine elected for a period of 5 years on the basis of universal, equal and direct suffrage by secret ballot.

The Verkhovna Rada is the only legislative body authorized to pass laws in Ukraine. The powers of the Verkhovna Rada are realized by joint activity of people's deputies of Ukraine at the sessions of the Verkhovna Rada. The Verkhovna Rada ratifies international agreements and approves the budget.

The powers of people's deputies of Ukraine are determined by the Constitution and laws of Ukraine. People's deputies of Ukraine can voluntarily unite in factions, provided that each of them includes at least 15 deputies.

The President of Ukraine is elected by popular vote for a five-year term. On the proposal of the President, the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine appoints the Prime Minister of Ukraine, other members of the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine.

The President of Ukraine is the guarantor of state sovereignty, territorial integrity of Ukraine, observance of the Constitution of Ukraine, human and citizen rights and freedoms.

The Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine is the supreme body of executive power of Ukraine. It is responsible to the President of Ukraine and the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine, is under the control and accountable to the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine within the limits provided by the Constitution of Ukraine.

## **2. Виконати вправу.**

- |                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
| a) president    | 1. an official statement made once a year that gives details of what a government plans to spend and how it intends to collect the money needed |
| b) constituency | 2. when people vote to choose a representative to take an official (esp. political) position  |
| c) parliament   | 3. an organization that makes important decisions, or the room or building where it meets   |
| d) election     | 4. the leader, and often also ruler or chief governing official, of many modern states that do not have a king or queen                         |
| e) budget       | 5. any of the areas of a country that elects a representative to a parliament   |
| f) chamber      | 6. the group of people who are elected to make and change the laws of a country   |

### 3. Виконати вправу. Дайте відповіді на запитання.

Windsor	reception	surname	Boxing day	London
full English	pound	Fish & Chips	six	Wales
UK	Prince Charles	Kate Middleton		
	Northern Ireland			

1. The capital of England is \_\_\_\_\_.
2. The currency of Britain is \_\_\_\_\_.
3. Great Britain is made up of Scotland, England, \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
4. How do you abbreviate United Kingdom \_\_\_\_\_.
5. How do you address British teachers? By their \_\_\_\_\_.
6. How many wives did King Henry the 8<sup>th</sup> have? \_\_\_\_\_.
7. The surname of the Queen. \_\_\_\_\_.
8. Name of holiday -Dec 26! \_\_\_\_\_.
9. Nickname for traditional English breakfast. \_\_\_\_\_.
10. What is year one at school called? \_\_\_\_\_.
11. Who will be king of England? \_\_\_\_\_.
12. Who is Prince Williams's wife? \_\_\_\_\_.



### 4. Переписати та вивчити слова та словосполучення.

#### Words and word combinations

*legislative branch* — законодавча гілка (влади)

*executive branch* — виконавча гілка (влади)

*judicial branch* — судова гілка (влади)

*the Supreme Court* — Верховний Суд

*the Verkhovna Rada (the Supreme Council)* — Верховна Рада

*compulsory* — примусовий, обов'язковий

*by secret ballot* — таємним голосуванням

*constituency* — виборчій округ, виборці

*appointment* — призначення (на посаду)

*judicial body* — судовий орган

*the Commander in Chief of the Armed Forces of Ukraine* — Головнокомандувач Збройних Сил України

*determined by law* — визначений законом

*national emblem* — герб

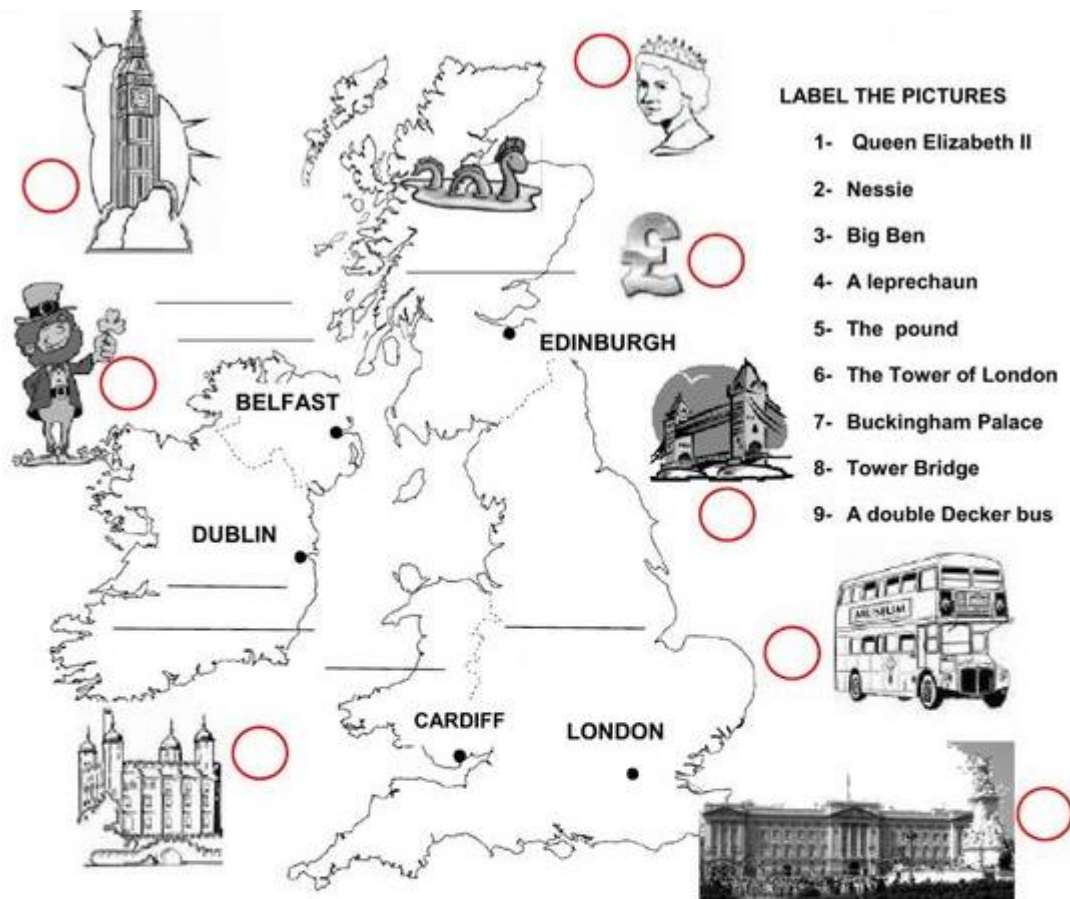
*state flag* — державний прапор

*national anthem* — національний гімн

*to sign agreements and treaties* — підписувати угоди й договори

*embassy* — посольство, представництво

## 5. Знайти відповідності.



1- Match the flags and the countries.

ENGLAND

WALES

SCOTLAND

NORTHERN IRELAND



**Увага! Фото виконаної класної роботи та домашнього завдання надсилати на електронну адресу викладачів згідно розподілу групи на підгрупи**

Грищенко Євгенія Костянтинівна - [gr.ev@ukr.net](mailto:gr.ev@ukr.net)

Карнах Емілія Віталіївна – [emiliya.karnakh@gmail.com](mailto:emiliya.karnakh@gmail.com)

**У темі листа вказувати Ваше ПІБ, № групи, назву предмета, номер уроку.**