

Дата:29.03.2023

Група № М-1

Урок № 29-30

Тема уроку: «Past Tenses».

Мета уроку: Ознайомити здобувачів освіти з граматичним матеріалом; вивчити нову лексику; узагальнити знання граматичного матеріалу.

Матеріал уроку:

1. Повторити правила вживання минулих часів в англійській мові, законспектувати основне.

<https://buki.com.ua/news/mynulyy-chas-v-anhliyskiy-movi/>

2. Повторити неправильні дієслова.

ДИЄСЛОВО (INFINITIVE)	I форма (PAST SIMPLE)	II форма (PAST PARTICIPLE)	ПЕРЕКЛАД
be [bi:]	was [wɒz], were [wɛ:]	been [bi:n]	бути
become [bi'kʌm]	became [bi'keɪm]	become [bi'kʌm]	ставати
begin [bi'ɡɪn]	began [bi'ɡæn]	begun [bi'ɡʌn]	починати
bring [brɪŋ]	brought [brɔ:t]	brought [brɔ:t]	приносити
buy [baɪ]	bought [bɔ:t]	bought [bɔ:t]	купувати
come [kʌm]	came [keɪm]	come [kʌm]	приходити
do [du:]	did [dɪd]	done [dʌn]	робити
draw [drɔ:]	drew [dru:]	drawn [dra:n]	малювати
dream [dri:m]	dreamt [dremt]	dreamt [dremt]	мріяти
drink [drɪŋk]	drank [dræŋk]	drunk [drʌŋk]	пити
eat [i:t]	ate [eɪt]	eaten [i:tn]	їсти
fall [fɔ:l]	fell [fel]	fallen [ˈfɔ:l(ə)n]	падати
find [faɪnd]	found [faʊnd]	found [faʊnd]	знаходити
forget [fə'ɡet]	forgot [fə'ɡɒt]	forgotten [fə'ɡɒtn]	забувати
forgive [fə'ɡɪv]	forgave [fə'ɡeɪv]	forgiven [fə'ɡɪvn]	вибачати
get [ɡet]	got [ɡɒt]	got [ɡɒt]	отримувати
give [ɡɪv]	gave [geɪv]	given [ɡɪvn]	давати
go [ɡəʊ]	went [went]	gone [ɡʌn]	йти
grow [ɡrəʊ]	grew [ɡru:]	grown [ɡrəʊn]	рости
have [hæv]	had [hæd]	had [hæd]	мати
keep [ki:p]	kept [kept]	kept [kept]	тримати (зберігати)
know [nəʊ]	knew [nju:]	known [nəʊn]	знати
learn [lə:n]	learnt [lənt]	learnt [lənt]	вчити
leave [li:v]	left [left]	left [left]	залишати
make [meɪk]	made [meɪd]	made [meɪd]	виробляти
meet [mi:t]	met [met]	met [met]	зустрічати
mistake [mɪs'teɪk]	mistook [mɪs'tu:k]	mistaken [mɪs'teɪk(ə)n]	помилитися
pay [peɪ]	paid [peɪd]	paid [peɪd]	платити
put [pʊt]	put [pʊt]	put [pʊt]	покласти
read [ri:d]	read [red]	read [red]	читати
run [rʌn]	ran [rɛn]	run [rʌn]	бігти
say [seɪ]	said [seɪd]	said [seɪd]	говорити
see [si:]	saw [sɔ:]	seen [si:n]	бачити
sell [sel]	sold [səʊld]	sold [səʊld]	продавати
send [send]	sent [sent]	sent [sent]	надсилати
sing [sɪŋ]	sang [sæŋ]	sung [sʌŋ]	співати
sit [sɪt]	sat [sæt]	sat [sæt]	сидіти
sleep [sli:p]	slept [slept]	slept [slept]	спати
speak [spi:k]	spoke [spəʊk]	spoken [ˈspəʊk(ə)n]	говорити
stand [stænd]	stood [stʊd]	stood [stʊd]	стояти
swim [swɪm]	swam [swɛm]	swum [swʌm]	плавати
take [teɪk]	took [tu:k]	taken [ˈteɪk(ə)n]	брати, взяти
teach [ti:tʃ]	taught [tɔ:tʃ]	taught [tɔ:tʃ]	вчити
tell [tel]	told [təʊld]	told [təʊld]	розповідати
think [θɪŋk]	thought [θɔ:t]	thought [θɔ:t]	думати
understand [ʌnde'stænd]	understood [ʌnde'stʊd]	understood [ʌnde'stʊd]	розуміти
wake [weɪk]	woke [wəʊk]	woken [ˈwəʊk(ə)n]	прикидатися
wear [weə]	wore [wɔ:]	worn [wɔ:n]	носити (одяг)
win [wɪn]	won [wʌn]	won [wʌn]	вигравати
write [raɪt]	wrote [rəʊt]	written [ˈrɪtn]	писати

3. Вивчити випадки вживання минулих часів.

Past simple

→ an action that happened at a definite time in the past
Last year we **bought** a dog.

→ actions that happened immediately one after the other in the past
Lou **took** a shower, **brushed** his teeth and **went** to bed.



Past continuous

→ an action that was in progress at a stated time in the past
Yesterday at 4 I **was talking** to Meg on the phone.

→ two actions that were happening at the same time
Liz **was vacuuming** while her sons **were tidying** their room.

→ an action that was in progress (longer action) when another action interrupted it
When I came in, Sue **was reading**.



Past perfect

→ an action that happened before another action in the past
Before we left, we **had booked** a hotel room.

→ complete past action that had visible results in the past
We felt relieved after they **had arrived** safely.



Past perfect continuous

→ an action continuing over a period up to a specific time in the past

Pete **had been working** as a doctor for 25 years before he retired last year.

→ action of certain duration that had visible results in the past

Mark **had been studying** Spanish for five years before he moved to Toledo.



4. Виконати вправу на вживання минулих часів (Control work № 4)

Complete the sentences with the correct past form.

1. By the time we _____ (get) to the theatre, the play _____ (already, start).
2. Last night I _____ (dream) about going to the Moon.
3. When Ginny _____ (see) me yesterday, I _____ (Cross) the street.
4. My dad _____ (paint) the living room for two hours before my brother _____ (come) to help him.
5. Nora _____ (lie) in a hammock while Phil _____ (weed) the garden.
6. Before the Smiths _____ (buy) their new house, they _____ (look) for a suitable one for a year.
7. Laura _____ (send) us a postcard from her holiday in Italy.
8. As Claire _____ (dust) the furniture, she _____ (break) her mum's vase.
9. My sister _____ (never, be) to the circus before last week.
10. Pam and I _____ (study) for the history exam when the lights _____ (go) off.
11. The alarm clock _____ (not, ring) yesterday morning and I _____ (be) late for work.
12. Mr. Roberts _____ (work) in the company for six years before it _____ (go) bankrupt.
13. You _____ (not, sleep) when I _____ (return) last night.
14. When _____ (they, visit) you last time?
15. Yesterday at this time, Karen _____ (write) a letter of application to the manager of L'Oréal.
16. I _____ (not, pay) attention to the teacher and my friends _____ (not, pay) attention, either.
17. When we _____ (go) out for a walk last Sunday morning, the sun _____ (shine) and it _____ (be) quite warm.
18. We _____ (never, see) the Pyramids before our trip to Egypt in 2005.
19. _____ (Simon and Alice, get) married last summer?
20. They _____ (wait) for more than an hour before Lady Gaga _____ (appear) on the stage.

Усі виконані завдання надсилайте на електронну адресу emiliya.karnakh@gmail.com, з підписом у темі листа «ПІБ, № групи та назва навчальної дисципліни»